

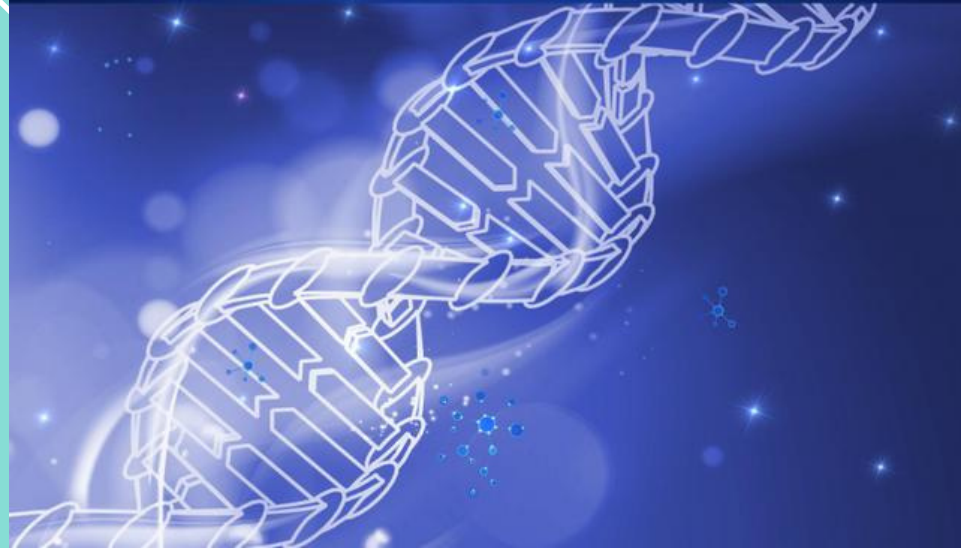
The background is a solid teal color. It features several white geometric shapes: a large diamond at the top center, a smaller diamond at the top right, and another diamond at the bottom right. Scattered throughout are white circles of various sizes. The text is centered horizontally and slightly below the vertical center.

***information propagation on  
blockchians***



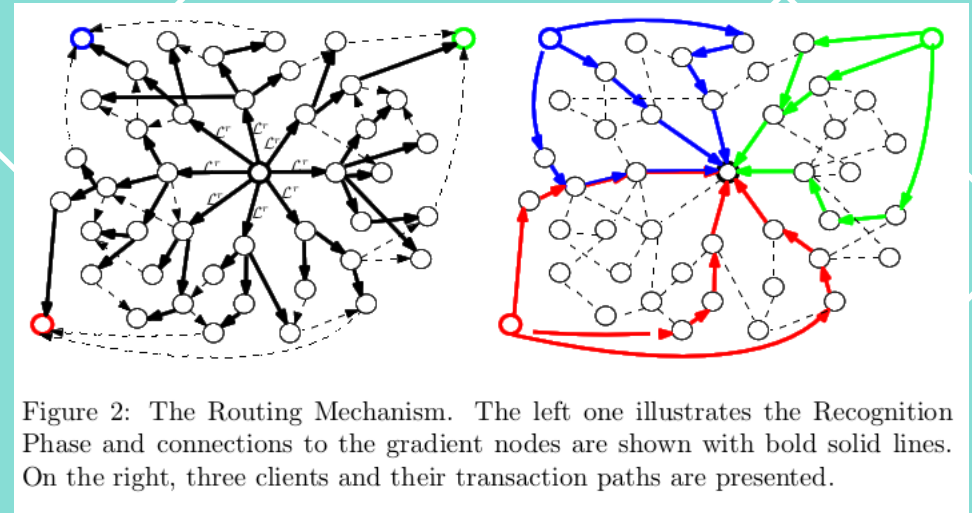
- 1. decentralized**
- 2. Collective maintenance**
- 3. Information cannot be tampered with**
- 4. No trust system**

- 1.no privacy**
- 2.Security problem**
- 3.Delay in data validation.**



# a routing mechanism

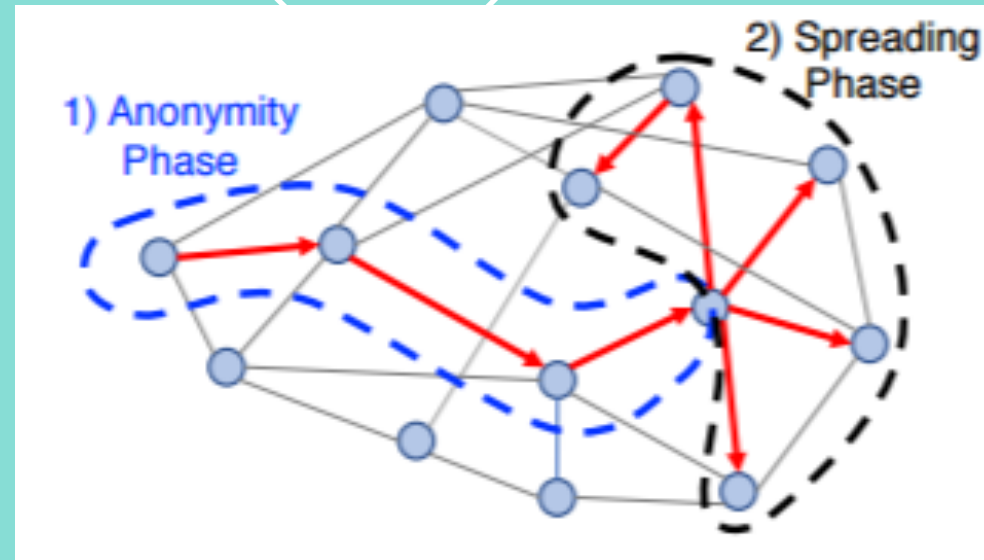
the size of the network to the scale of average shortest path length



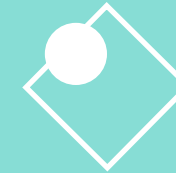
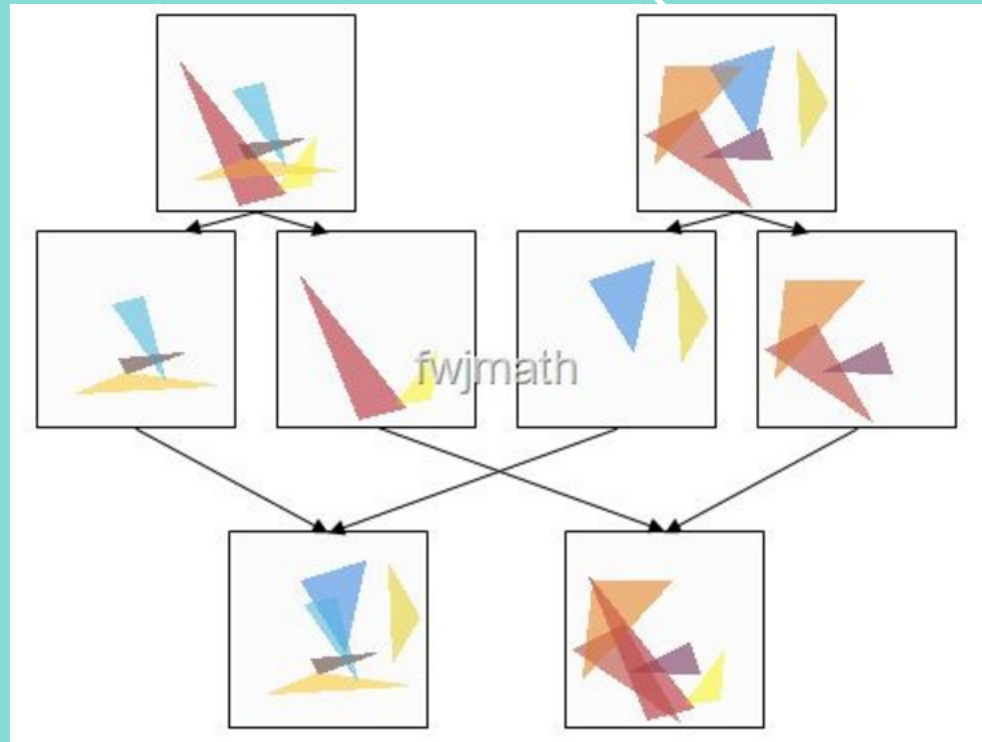
# anonymity

**Algorithm 1:** DANDELION SPREADING.  $\mathcal{N}_{out}(G, v)$  denotes the out-neighbors of node  $v$  on directed graph  $G$ .

```
Input: Message  $X_v$ , source  $v$ , anonymity graph  $G$ ,  
spreading graph  $H$ , parameter  $q \in (0, 1)$   
anonPhase  $\leftarrow$  True  
head  $\leftarrow v$   
recipients  $\leftarrow \{v\}$   
while anonPhase do  
  /* forward message to random node */  
  target  $\sim$  Unif( $\mathcal{N}_{out}(G, head)$ )  
  recipients  $\leftarrow$  recipients  $\cup \{X_v\}$  from head to target  
  head  $\leftarrow$  target  
   $u \sim$  Unif( $[0, 1]$ )  
  if  $u \leq q$  then  
    anonPhase  $\leftarrow$  False  
  end  
end  
/* Run diffusion over  $H$  from 'head' */  
DIFFUSION( $X_v, head, H$ )
```



# Genetic algorithm



**1.the way to stimulate information  
propagation and the fee share  
2.parameter selection**



**Thanks**

